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Cover legend: The top is an original receptive-field drawing taken from the notebooks of Hubel and Wiesel, December 11, 1962. It is the first documentation of a color-opponent neuron in macague striate cortex. The neuron was suppressed by red in the receptive-field center, excited by red in the receptive-field surround, and excited by blue throughout. The bottom shows the response maps to cone-isolating stimuli of a similar neuron recorded in alert macaque. In the L map, blue shows regions suppressed by red cones, and red shows regions excited by red cones. In the S map, blue shows regions excited by blue cones. Like most blue-ON cells, spatial opponency was found in only one cone system (L), a feature called 3/4 opponency. Spatial and cone opponency is thought to be important for colorcontrast calculations. For more information, see the article by Conway and Livingstone in this issue (pages 10826 – 10846). Drawing reproduced with permission of D. Hubel and T. Wiesel.

i This Week in The Journal

# **Journal Club**

10621 Novel Probes for G-Protein-Coupled Receptor Signaling Jill B. Jensen and Jane E. Lauckner

## **Mini-Reviews**

10623 Neuronal Polarity Mary E. Hatten

10624 mPar6α Controls Neuronal Migration David J. Solecki, Eve-Ellen Govek, and Mary E. Hatten

10626 Signaling Networks in Neuronal Polarization Takeshi Yoshimura, Nariko Arimura, and Kozo Kaibuchi

10631 The Secretory Pathway and Neuron Polarization
Bing Ye, Ye W. Zhang, Lily Yeh Jan, and Yuh Nung Jan

10633 Regulators of Rho GTPases in Neuronal Development
 Mitsuko Watabe-Uchida, Eve-Ellen Govek, and Linda Van Aelst

# **Brief Communications**

10808 Blockade of Adenosine A<sub>2A</sub> Receptors Prevents Protein Phosphorylation in the Striatum Induced by Cortical Stimulation
César Quiroz, Catarina Gomes, Arlene C. Pak, Joaquim A. Ribeiro, Steven R. Goldberg, Bruce T. Hope, and Sergi Ferré

10879 Pain Processing Is Faster than Tactile Processing in the Human Brain
Markus Ploner, Joachim Gross, Lars Timmermann, and Alfons Schnitzler

10883 Near-Optimal Human Adaptive Control across Different Noise Environments
Manu Chhabra and Robert A. Jacobs

10911 Dysregulation of Brain-Derived Neurotrophic Factor Expression and Neurosecretory Function in Mecp2 Null Mice
Hong Wang, Shyue-an Chan, Michael Ogier, David Hellard, Qifang Wang, Corey Smith, and David M. Katz

## **Articles**

#### CELLULAR/MOLECULAR

- The Orexin OX<sub>1</sub> Receptor Regulates Ca<sup>2+</sup> Entry via Diacylglycerol-Activated Channels in Differentiated Neuroblastoma Cells
   Johnny Näsman, Genevieve Bart, Kim Larsson, Lauri Louhivuori,
   Hanna Peltonen, and Karl E. O. Åkerman
- Switching of Ca<sup>2+</sup>-Dependent Inactivation of Ca<sub>V</sub>1.3 Channels by Calcium Binding
   Proteins of Auditory Hair Cells
   Philemon S. Yang, Badr A. Alseikhan, Hakim Hiel, Lisa Grant, Masayuki X. Mori, Wanjun Yang, Paul A. Fuchs, and David T. Yue
- $\begin{array}{ll} \textbf{10690} & \textbf{Alternative Splicing of the Ca}_{v}\textbf{1.3 Channel IQ Domain, a Molecular Switch for} \\ & \textbf{Ca}^{2+}\textbf{-Dependent Inactivation within Auditory Hair Cells} \\ & \textbf{Yiru Shen, Dejie Yu, Hakim Hiel, Ping Liao, David T. Yue, Paul A. Fuchs, and} \\ & \textbf{Tuck Wah Soong} \\ \end{array}$
- Identified Motoneurons Involved in Sexual and Eliminative Functions in the Rat Are
   Powerfully Excited by Vasopressin and Tachykinins
   Roch Ogier, Eliane Tribollet, Philippe Suarez, and Mario Raggenbass
- 10777 Stereociliary Myosin-1c Receptors Are Sensitive to Calcium Chelation and Absent from Cadherin 23 Mutant Mice
  Kelli R. Phillips, Song Tong, Richard Goodyear, Guy P. Richardson, and Janet L. Cyr
- 10888 Polysialylated Neural Cell Adhesion Molecule Is Involved in Induction of Long-Term Potentiation and Memory Acquisition and Consolidation in a Fear-Conditioning Paradigm
  Oleg Senkov, Mu Sun, Birgit Weinhold, Rita Gerardy-Schahn, Melitta Schachner, and Alexander Dityatev
- 10899 Permeant Ion Effects on External Mg<sup>2+</sup> Block of NR1/2D NMDA Receptors Anqi Qian and Jon W. Johnson
- 10916 Inositol 1,4,5-Trisphosphate Receptor Type 1 in Granule Cells, Not in Purkinje Cells, Regulates the Dendritic Morphology of Purkinje Cells through Brain-Derived Neurotrophic Factor Production
  Chihiro Hisatsune, Yukiko Kuroda, Takumi Akagi, Takashi Torashima, Hirokazu Hirai, Tsutomu Hashikawa, Takafumi Inoue, and Katsuhiko Mikoshiba

#### DEVELOPMENT/PLASTICITY/REPAIR

- 10796 Presynaptic Kainate Receptor Activation Is a Novel Mechanism for Target Cell-Specific Short-Term Facilitation at Schaffer Collateral Synapses
  Hua Yu Sun and Lynn E. Dobrunz
- 10813 Formation of Presynaptic Terminals at Predefined Sites along Axons Shasta L. Sabo, Raquel A. Gomes, and A. Kimberley McAllister
- 10856 Chondroitinase ABC Promotes Sprouting of Intact and Injured Spinal Systems after Spinal Cord Injury
   A. W. Barritt, M. Davies, F. Marchand, R. Hartley, J. Grist, P. Yip, S. B. McMahon, and E. J. Bradbury
- 10868 Role of Bone Morphogenic Protein 2 in Retinal Patterning and Retinotectal Projection Hiraki Sakuta, Hiroo Takahashi, Takafumi Shintani, Kazuma Etani, Akihiro Aoshima, and Masaharu Noda

#### BEHAVIORAL/SYSTEMS/COGNITIVE

10667	Nursing-Induced Somatosensory Cortex Plasticity: Temporally Decoupled Changes in
	Neuronal Receptive Field Properties Are Accompanied by Modifications in Activity-
	Dependent Protein Expression
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10709 Interleukin-6 Facilitates Lipopolysaccharide-Induced Disruption in Working Memory and Expression of Other Proinflammatory Cytokines in Hippocampal Neuronal Cell Layers

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10789 Variations in the Human Pain Stress Experience Mediated by Ventral and Dorsal Basal Ganglia Dopamine Activity

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10826 Spatial and Temporal Properties of Cone Signals in Alert Macaque Primary Visual Cortex

Bevil R. Conway and Margaret S. Livingstone

10847 Bladder Overactivity and Hyperexcitability of Bladder Afferent Neurons after Intrathecal Delivery of Nerve Growth Factor in Rats

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10925 Imaging Dedicated and Multifunctional Neural Circuits Generating Distinct Behaviors

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10646 Trigeminal Neuropathic Pain Alters Responses in CNS Circuits to Mechanical (Brush) and Thermal (Cold and Heat) Stimuli

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10700 Neural Basis of Dyslexia: A Comparison between Dyslexic and Nondyslexic Children Equated for Reading Ability

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10756 GABAergic Synaptic Inhibition Is Reduced before Seizure Onset in a Genetic Model of Cortical Malformation

Stacey A. Trotter, Jaideep Kapur, Matthew J. Anzivino, and Kevin S. Lee

# 10768 Subthalamic Stimulation-Induced Forelimb Dyskinesias Are Linked to an Increase in Glutamate Levels in the Substantia Nigra Pars Reticulata

Sabrina Boulet, Emilie Lacombe, Carole Carcenac, Claude Feuerstein, Véronique Sgambato-Faure, Annie Poupard, and Marc Savasta

*Erratum:* In the feature This Week in the Journal for the October 4, 2006 issue, there was a typo in the last sentence of the Cellular/Molecular summary, titled "PSD-95 and Dendritic Branching *In Vitro*." The last sentence should have read as follows: "Thus, it appears that PSD-95 can act as a stop signal for dendrite outgrowth and branching by a process that is activity independent."

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